

# A Number of Different Items

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~~ECG Meeting~~ – November 12, 2003

# Intent

- Reconstruction Offset in  $^{16}\text{N}$
- Detector Response from  $^{16}\text{N}$  Central Runs
- $^{16}\text{N}$  QC Comments
- Laser MC/NCD Optical Calibration
- $^{16}\text{N}$  NCD MC
- PMT-to-PMT Variations for  $^{16}\text{N}$
- Calibration Plans
- Publication Plans

# Where are we now?

## Pure D2O

1.76 +/- .06 +/- .09

5.09 +/- .44 +/- .46

## Salt Un-Constrained

1.59 +/- .08 +/- .08

5.21 +/- .27 +/- .38

## Salt Constrained

1.7 +/- .07 +/- .1

4.9 +/- .29 +/- .29

## Dominant Uncertainties

E scale/res, vertex

Ncapture E scale/res, vertex

Isotropy, vertex, energy

energy, N capture, isot, vertex

energy, vertex, isotropy

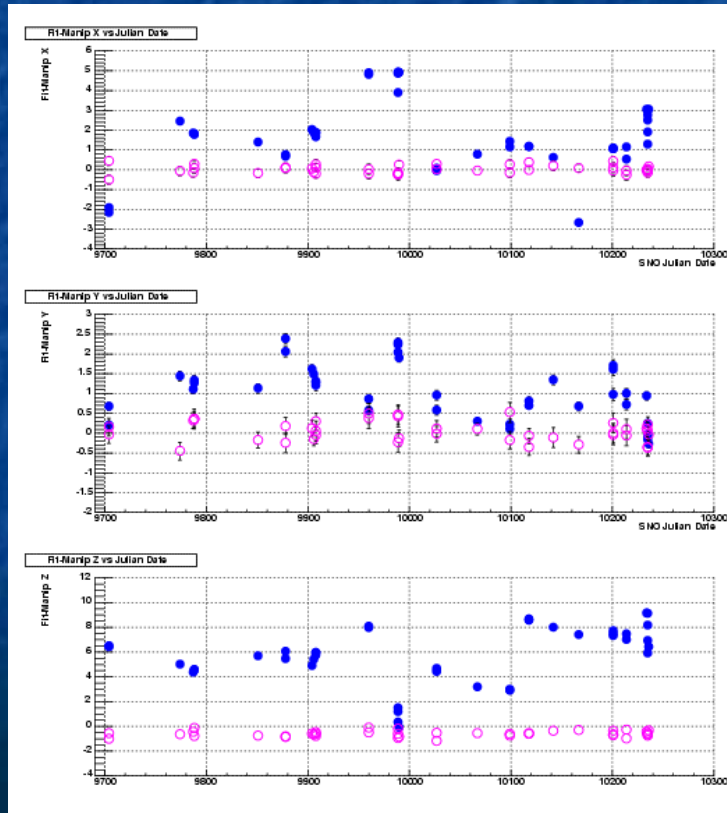
vertex, energy, isotropy



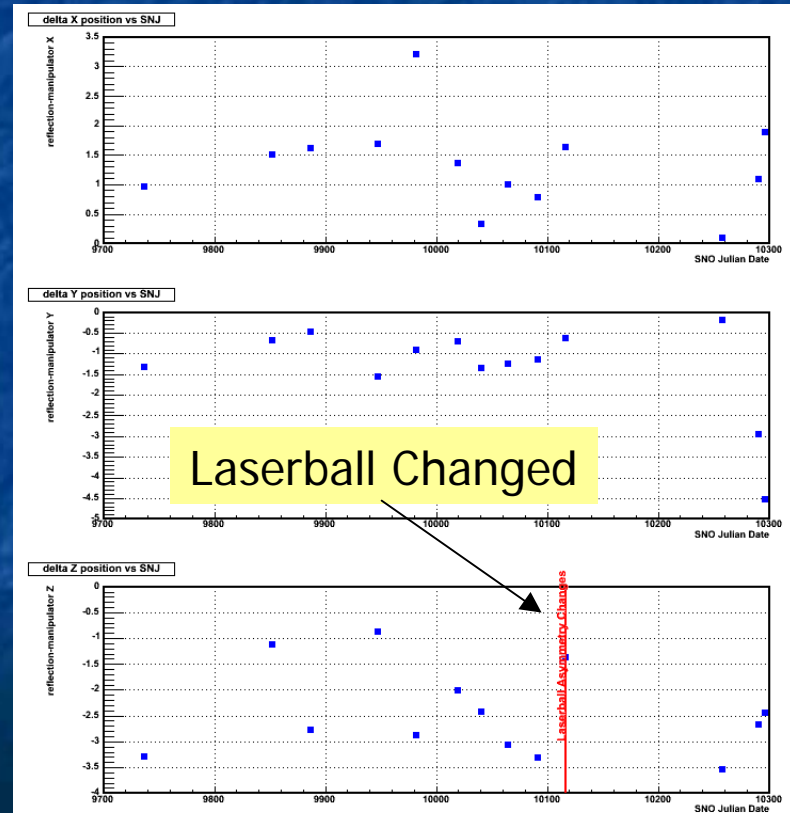
# Reconstruction Offset

- Time Dependent Discrepancy between manipulator and fit position
- Some offset seen in PCA → timing calibration problem?

Mean Fit – Manipulator  
 $^{16}\text{N}$  Central Runs

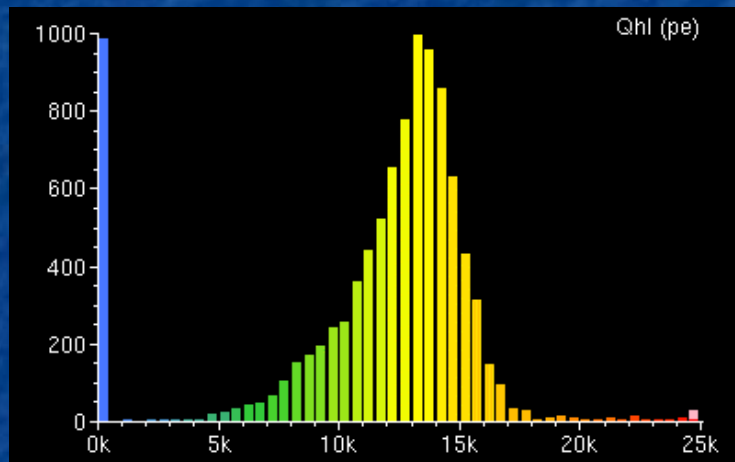


Reflect Fit – Manipulator  
Laser PCA runs

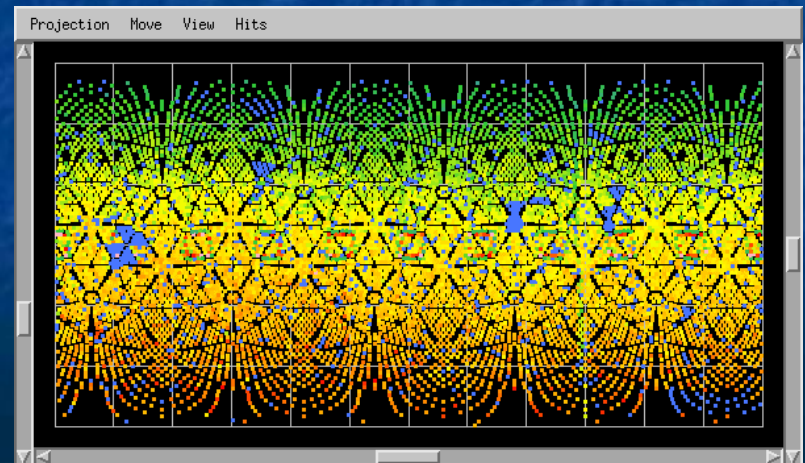
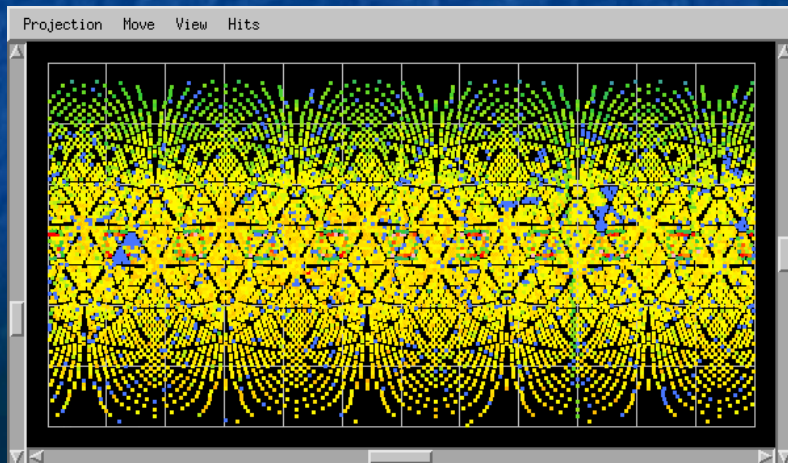
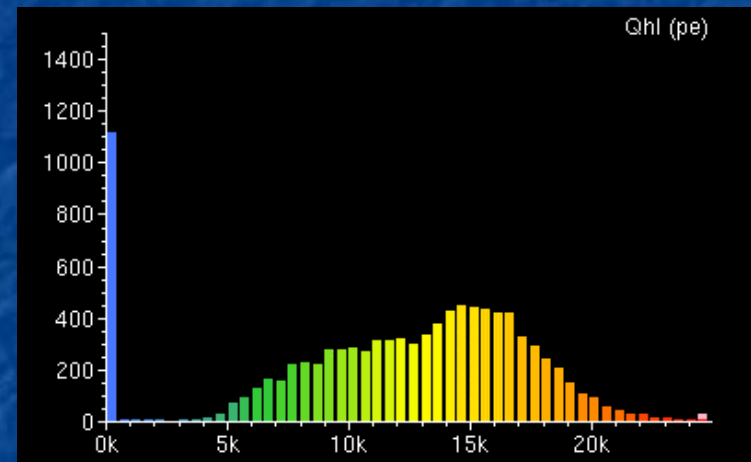


# Up/Down Asymmetry Changed

PCA 26410



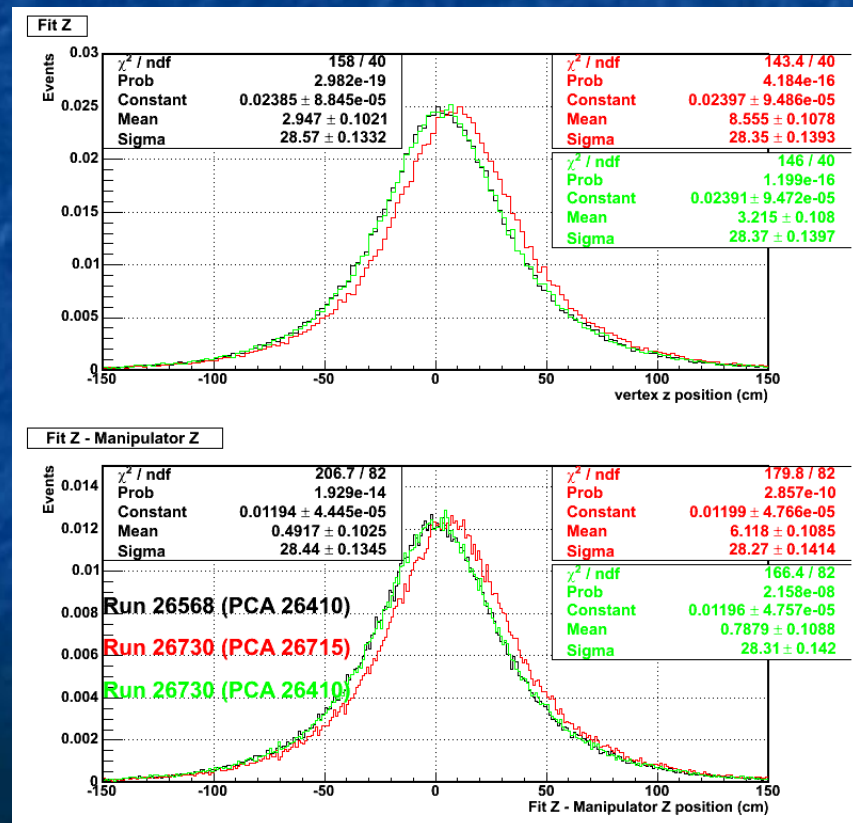
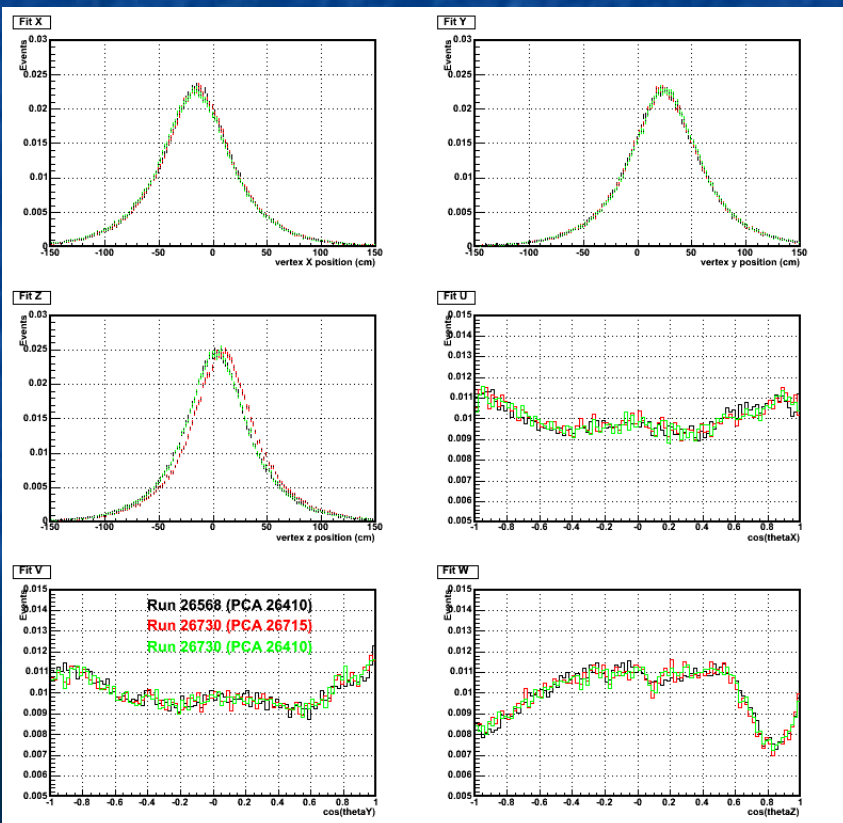
PCA 26715



# $^{16}\text{N}$ Before and After Change

- Only offset in Z
- Reprocess with previous PCA
- Does not change energy

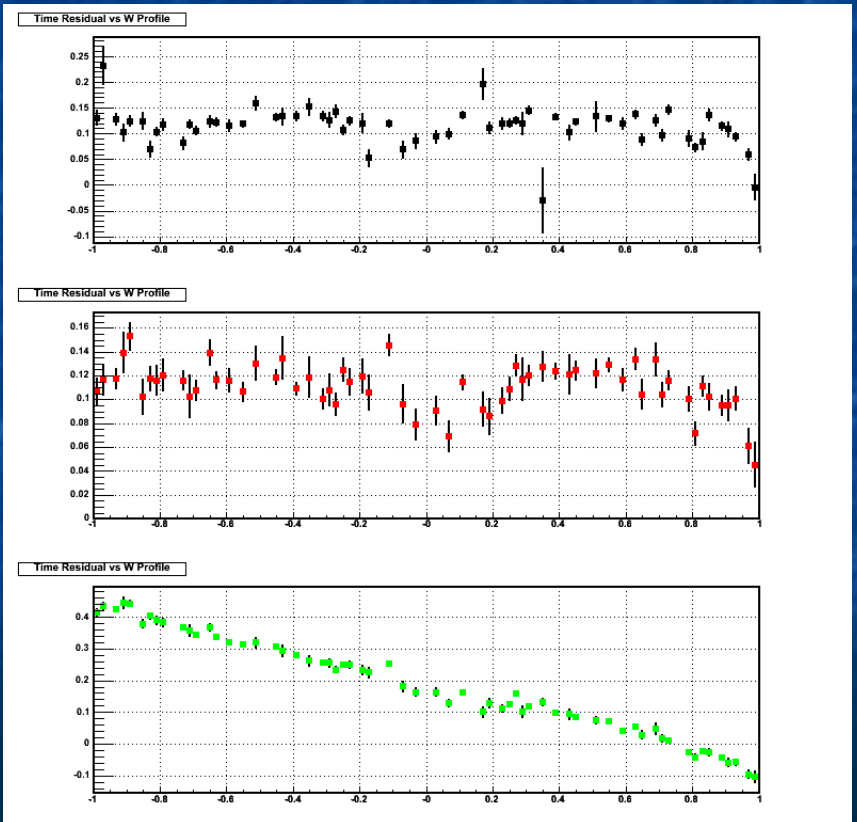
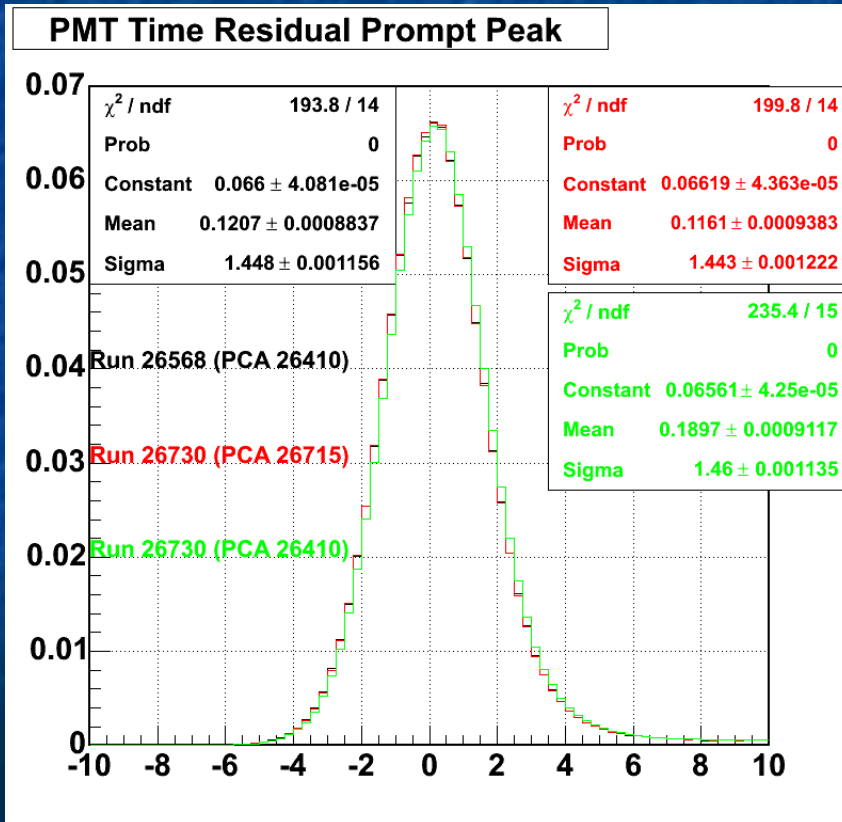
- 6cm shift removed
- also take out correct manip offset
- source at centre



# But what happens to timing?

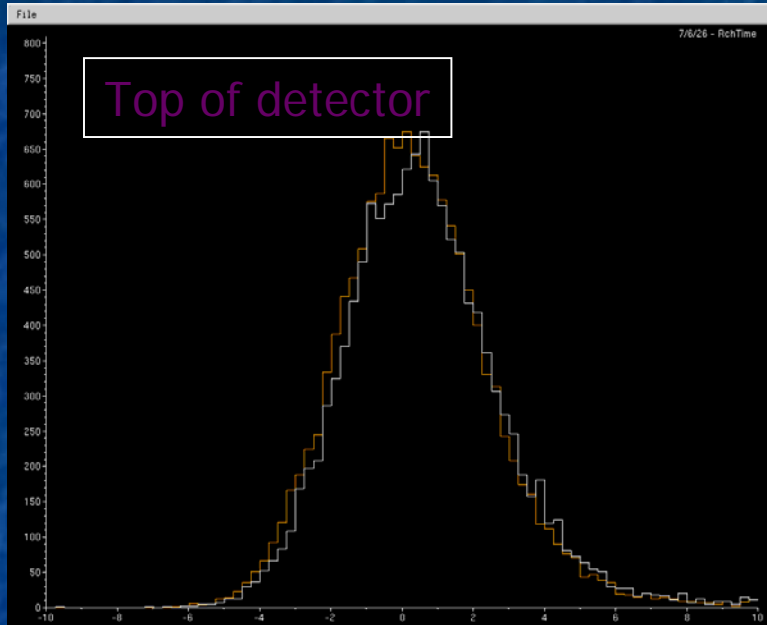
Time residual shifted

Have introduced z timing asymmetry

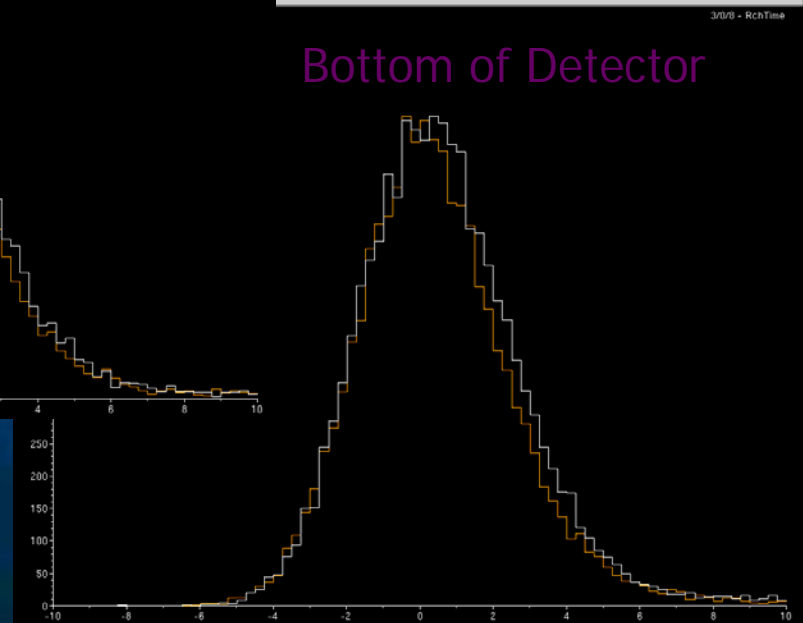
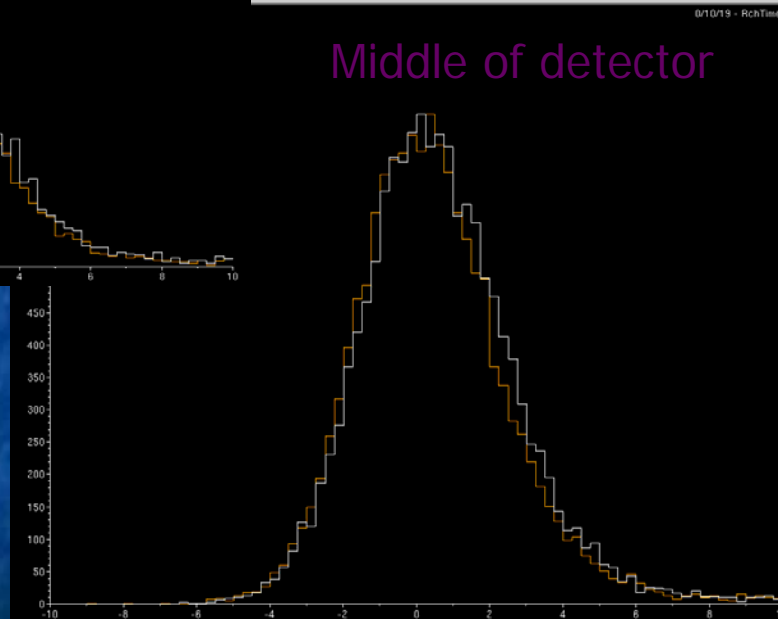




# Compare PCA Times (rch file)



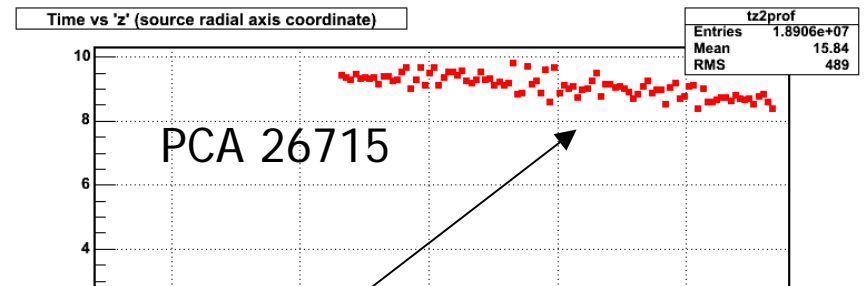
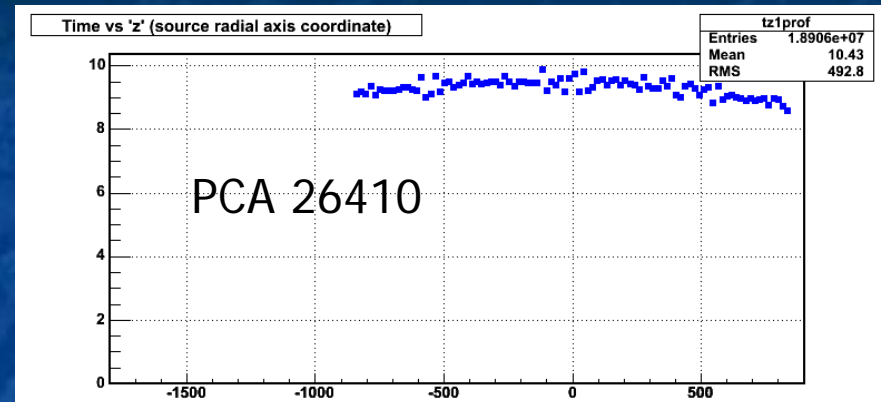
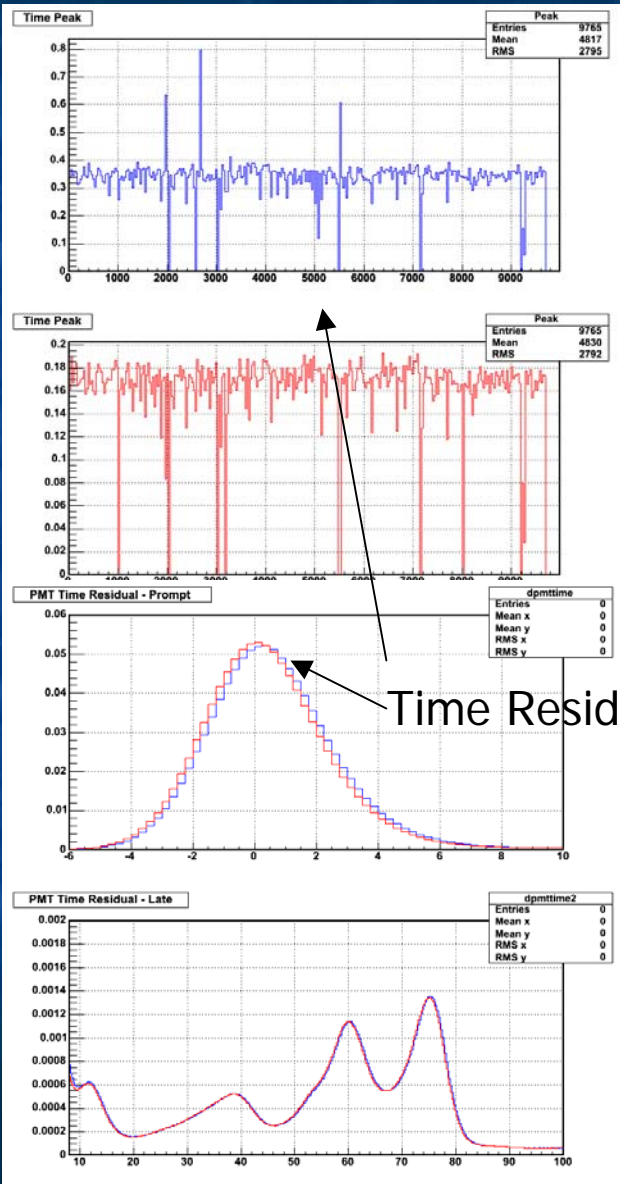
- Tube times clearly different
- Calibration problem?
- Shape of peaks?



Need to check uncalibrated times?



# Inconclusive: PCA Suspicious

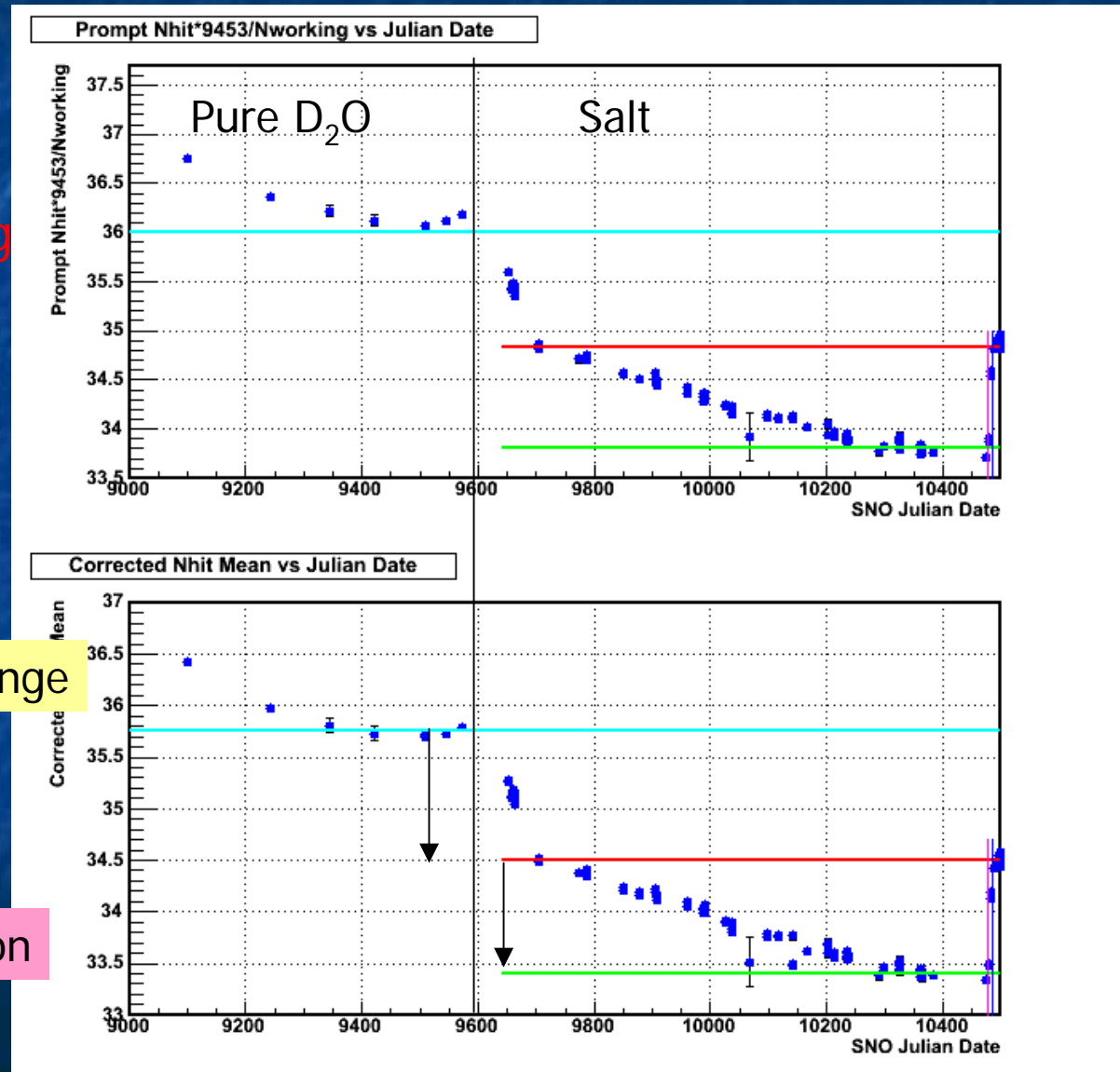


- Profile vs Z has slope for later PCA
- Still need to prove PCA the culprit

- Check  $^{16}\text{N}$  raw times
- Check PCA calibrated times
- Examine additional  $^{16}\text{N}$ /PCA

# Detector Energy Response to Date

Good overall Understanding  
Of detector running rate



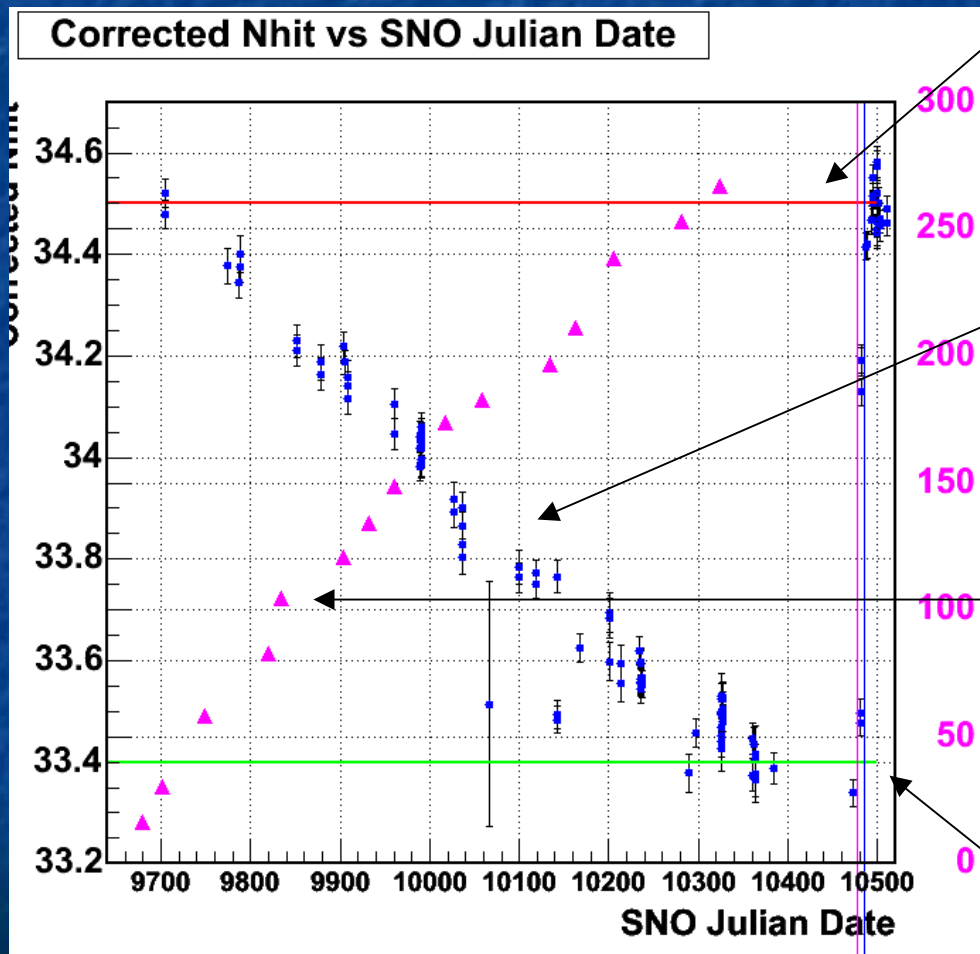
Do Not Understand Initial Change

~3.5% Drop → Reflectors

~3% Drop → D<sub>2</sub>O Attenuation

# Salt Phase Well Understood

$^{16}\text{N}$  Central Runs in Salt



Response for 20674  
(9704 = July 26, 2001)

~2% slope consistent with  
Measured attenuation change

MnOx assay  
(circulation time)X(columns used)  
Contaminated  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$

Response at end of salt running

Flat response after April 11, 2003 (~10325)

# Response After Salt Removal

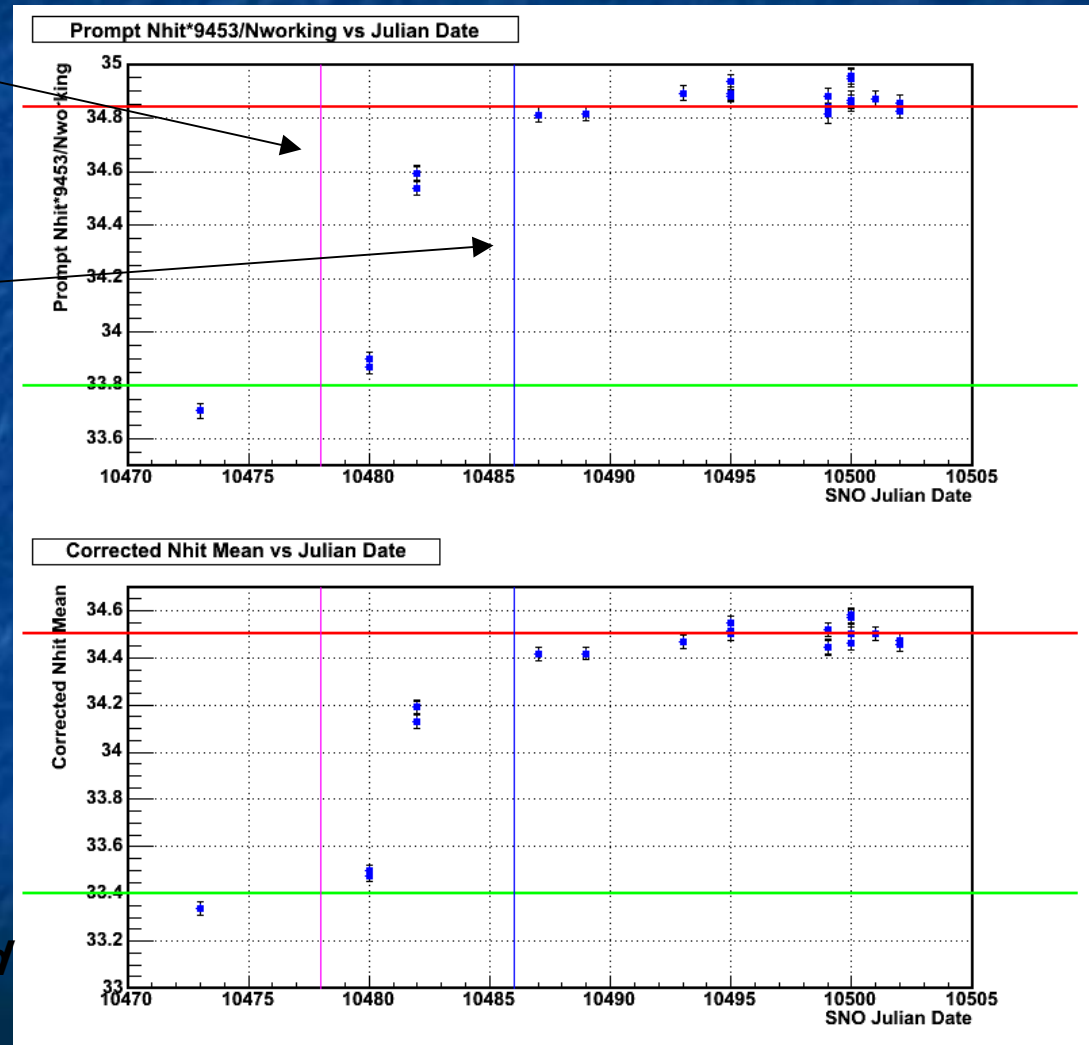
Beginning of salt removal

Completion of first pass

Response has returned to pure D<sub>2</sub>O attenuation level (consistent with optics and contamination measurements)

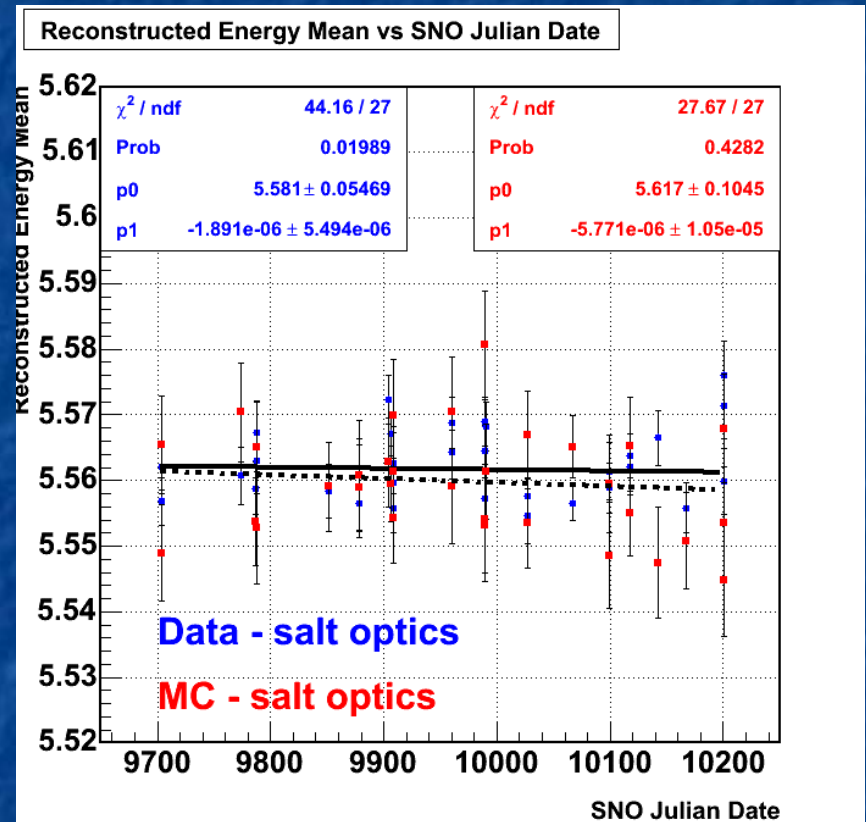
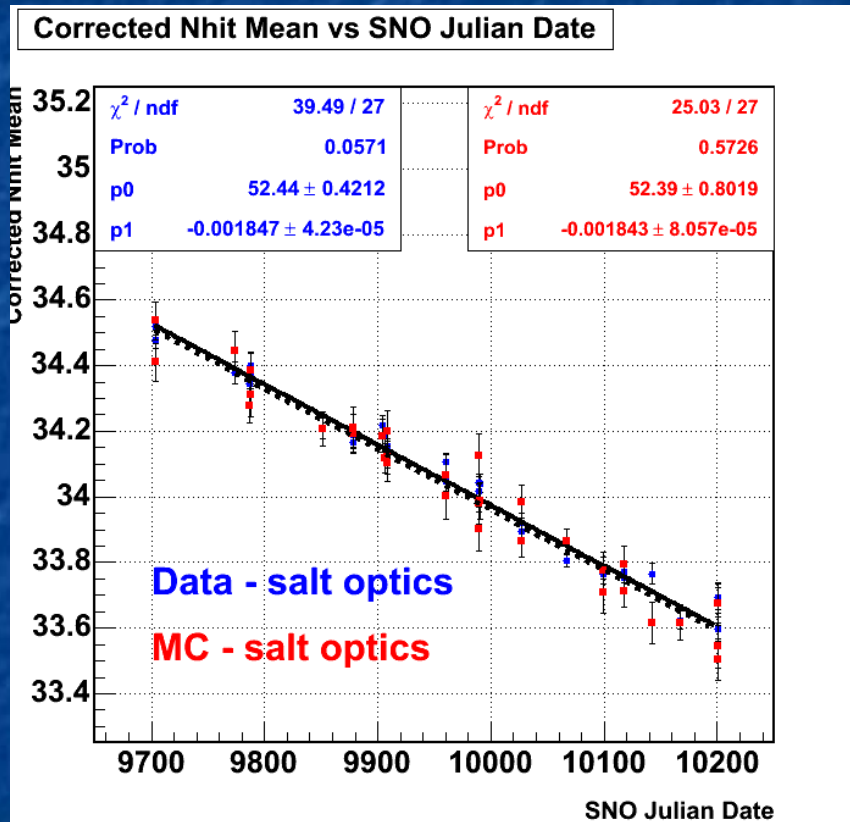
PMT angular response unchanged from salt

*Still need to better understand reflector change and prevent another occurrence*





# Response Over Published Dataset



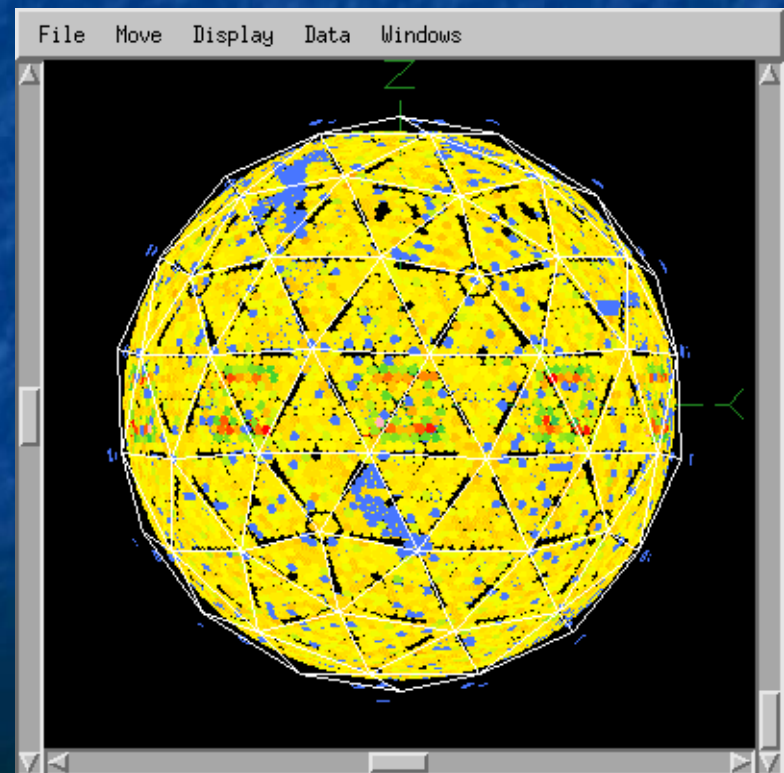
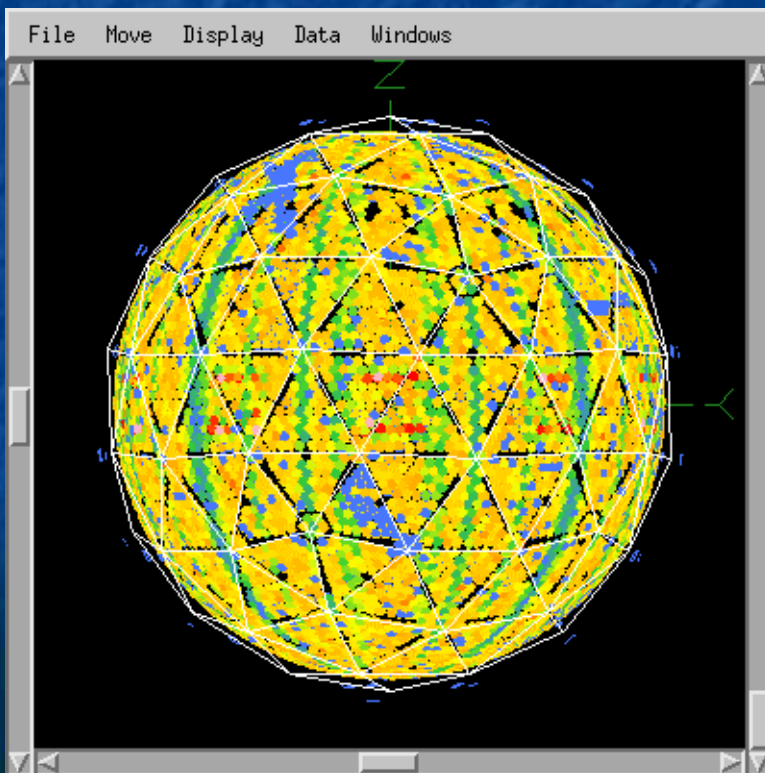
Many improvements will be made  
Need to get ready for NCDs

# $^{16}\text{N}$ QC Module

- We have taken 1000 runs since start of salt (500 in pure D2O)
- Autсно module 75% written
- 551 runs processed
- Generates root file of histograms and html file
- Energy, position, direction, time residual, isotropy...
- Plots, information, warnings in html file linked from autсно page
- File size ~ 3 MB    so 2000 runs ~ 6 GB (QTree files are > 0.5 TB)
- Will submit in next couple of weeks

# Optical Calibration in NCD Phase

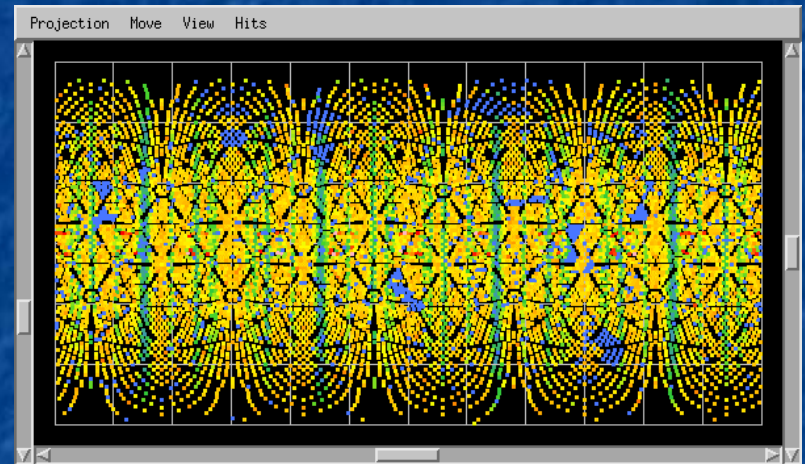
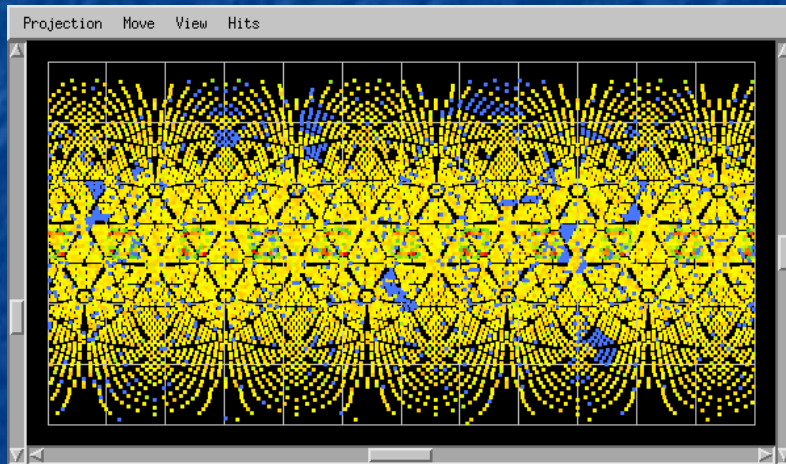
- NCDs will shadow PMTs
  - Need to upgrade qoca to handle new configuration -> **shadow function**
  - Generate MC to test/tune new procedure (should test fitting anyway)
  - Also determine whether 2-point PCA necessary
- Have generated salt and NCD MC laser scans (420 nm)
- Will turn into autosno module soon



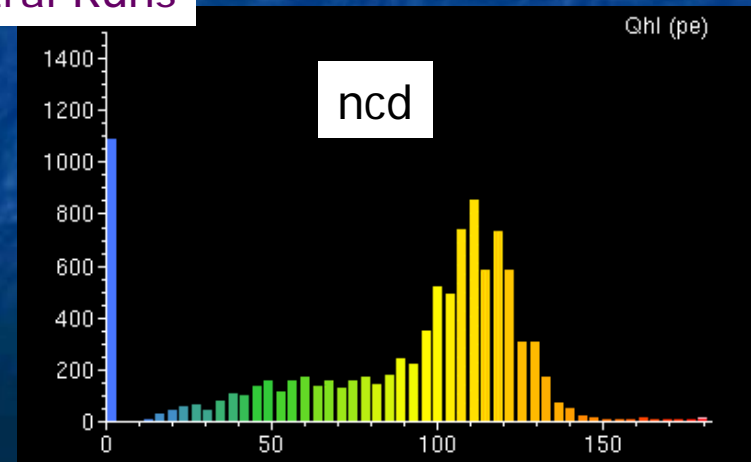
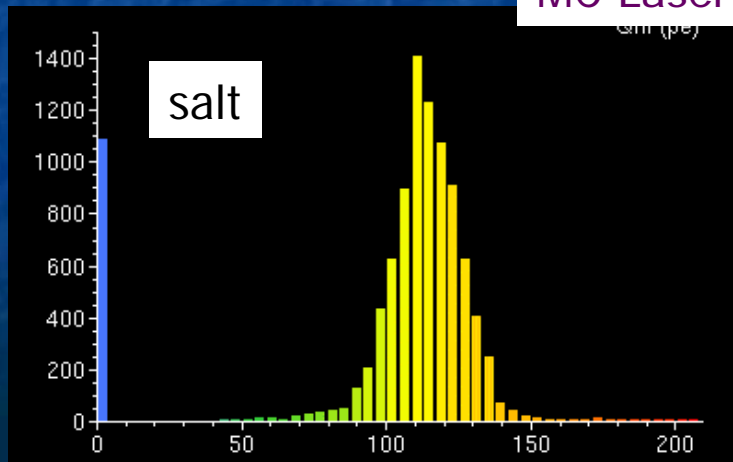


# PCA Change Unnecessary?

- Statistics for these runs 1/10 of laser scan runs and much less than PCA
- Most tubes appear to have sufficient occupancy for timing measurement



## MC Laser Central Runs





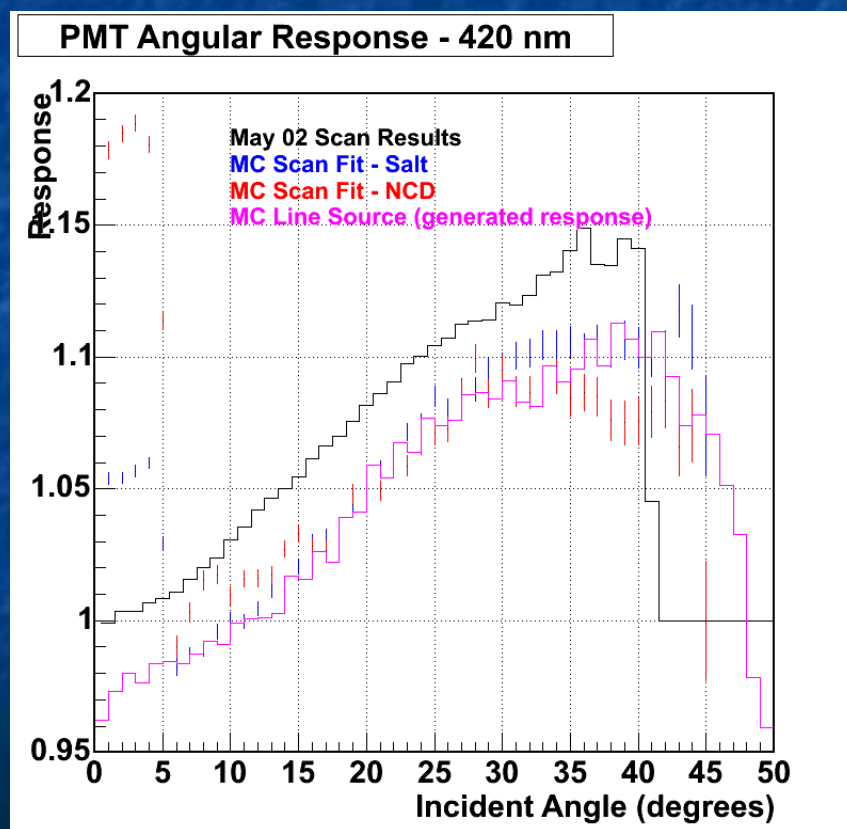
# Have Tried to Fit MC Scans

- Problems with fits but results not crazy
- Shadow function almost ready
- Have mc fits fixed in a couple of weeks

## Attenuation Results

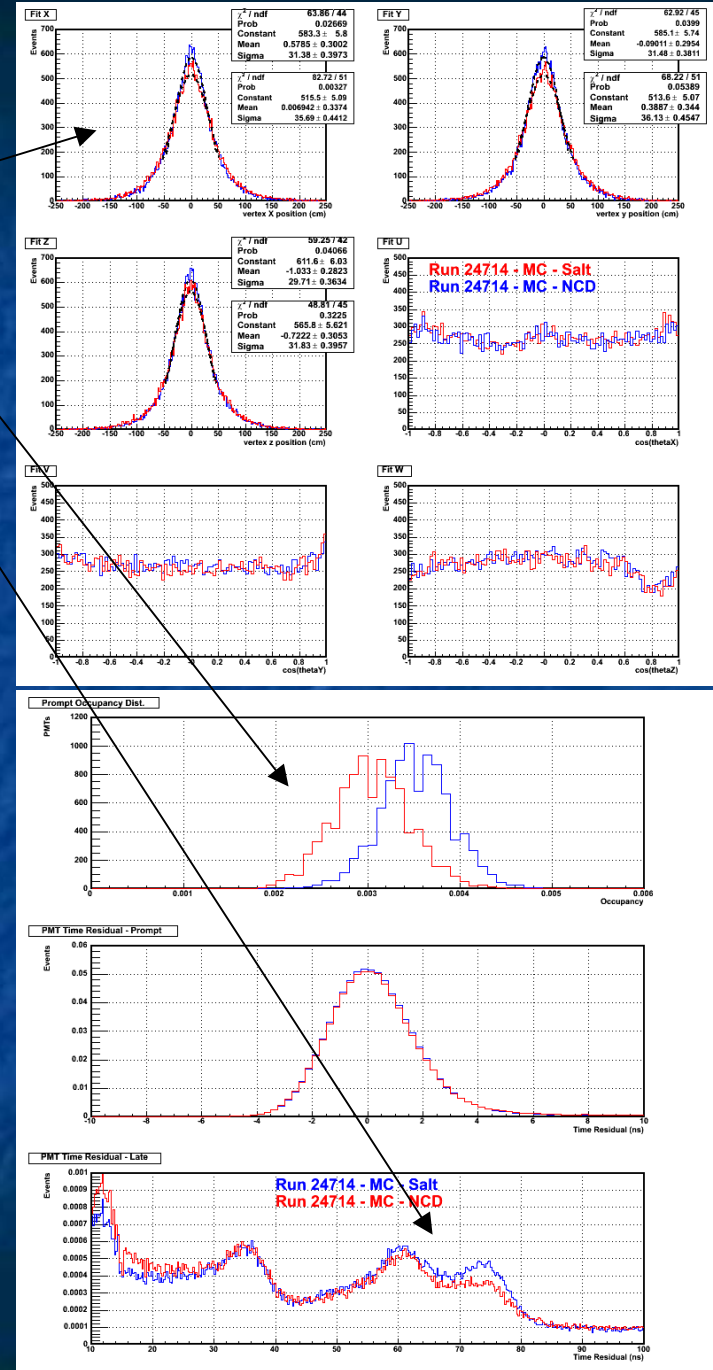
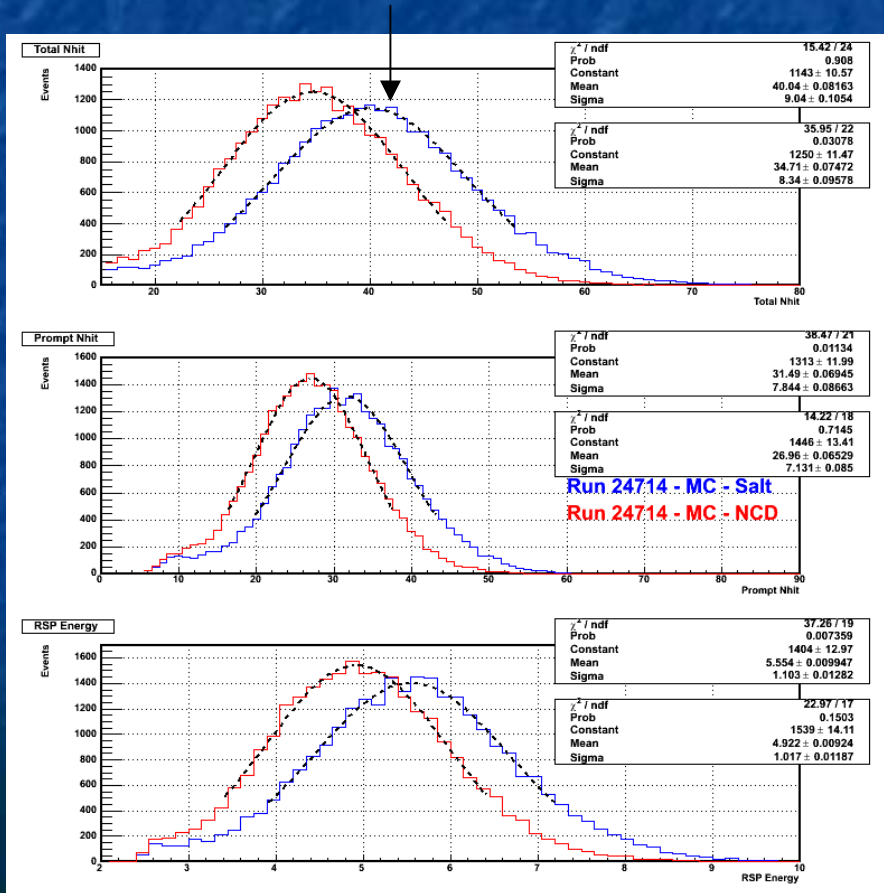
	D <sub>2</sub> O	AV	H <sub>2</sub> O
Atten	1.14e-4 (1.13e-4)	7.59e-3	3.07e-4
Ray	0.30e-4		0.32e-4
Ext	1.44e-4	7.59e-3	3.39e-4
Salt MC	1.66e-4	7.70e-3	5.4e-4
$\chi=0.88$			
NCD MC	3.29e-4	7.7e-3	2.33e-4
$\chi=2.20$			

## Angular Response Results



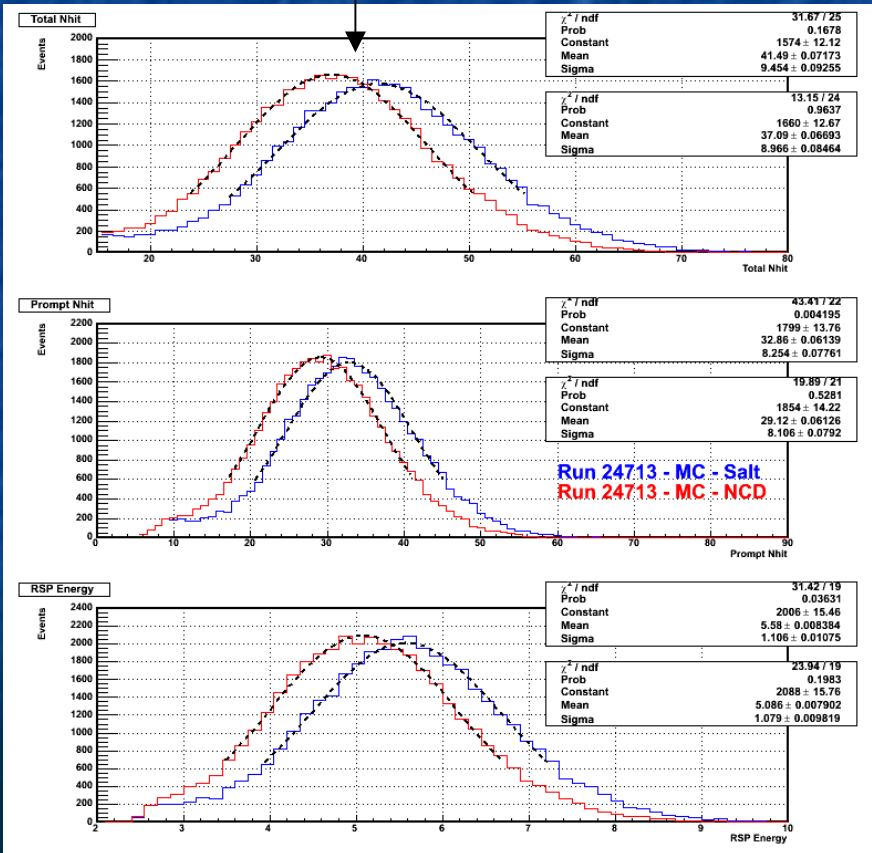
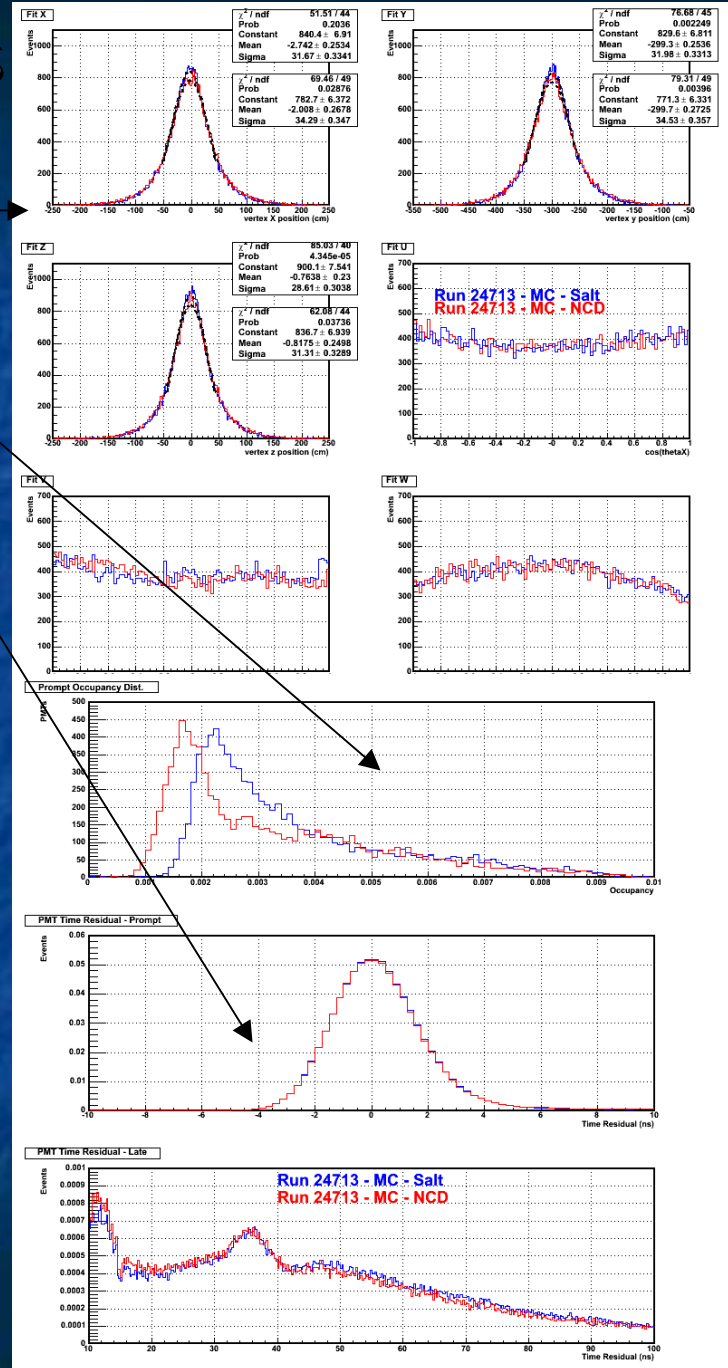
# R=0 cm $^{16}\text{N}$ Run with NCDs

Spatial distributions broader  
Occupancy drops  
Time residual reflection drops  
Energy response drops ~10-15%  
Shape not severely distorted



# R=300 cm $^{16}\text{N}$ Run with NCDs

Spatial distributions unchanged  
Occupancy drops  
Time residual unchanged  
Energy response drops ~7-10%  
Shape not severely distorted

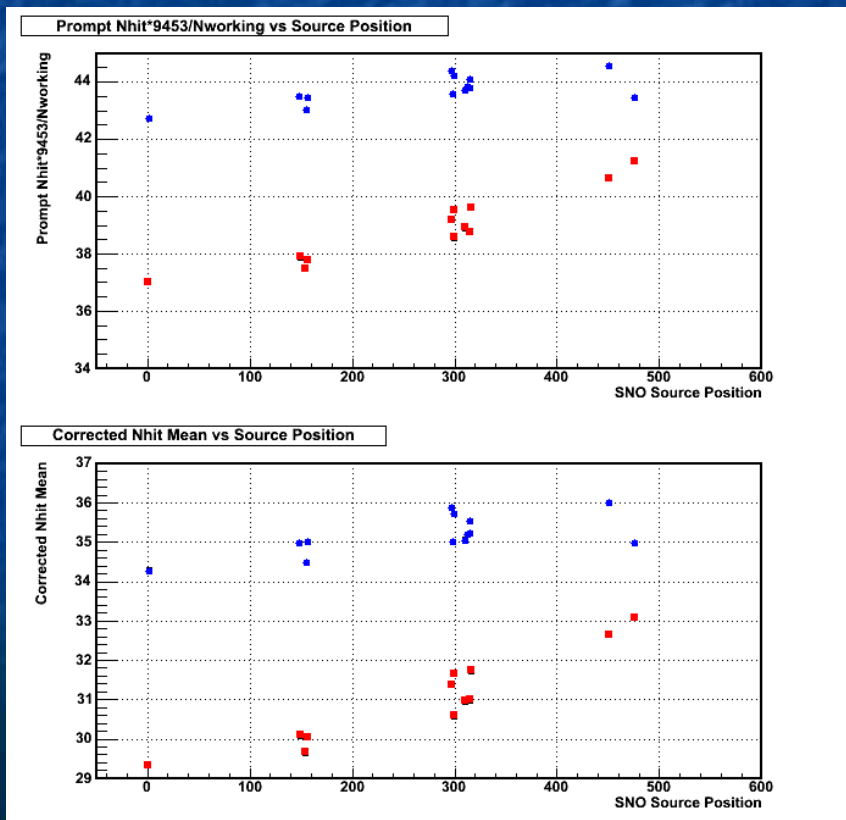


# $^{16}\text{N}$ NCD MC Response vs Radius

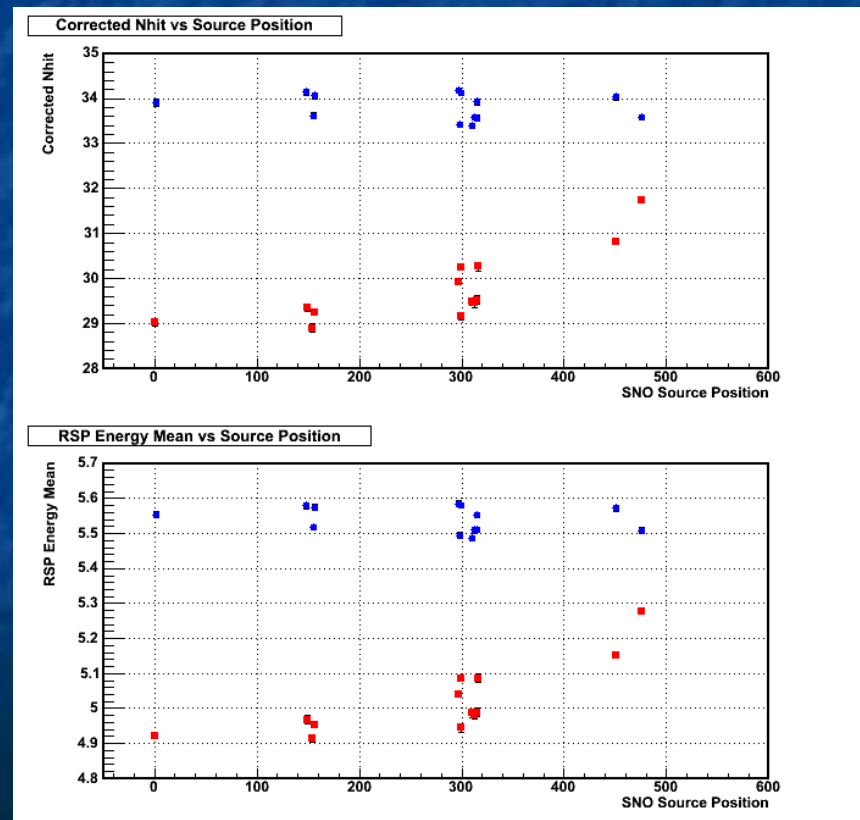
- Response at centre down by 10-15%
- Variation at given R may increase
- Need updated RSP to handle NCD phase →

Local variation code  
+ mask function

## Total and Prompt Nh<sub>it</sub>



## Corrected Nh<sub>it</sub> and Energy





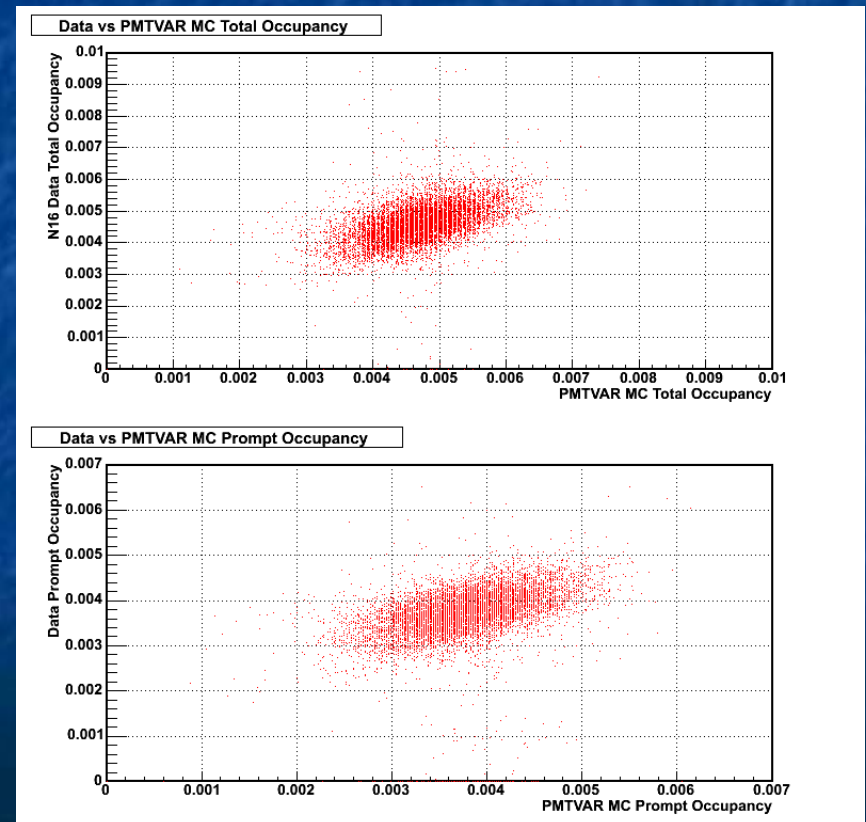
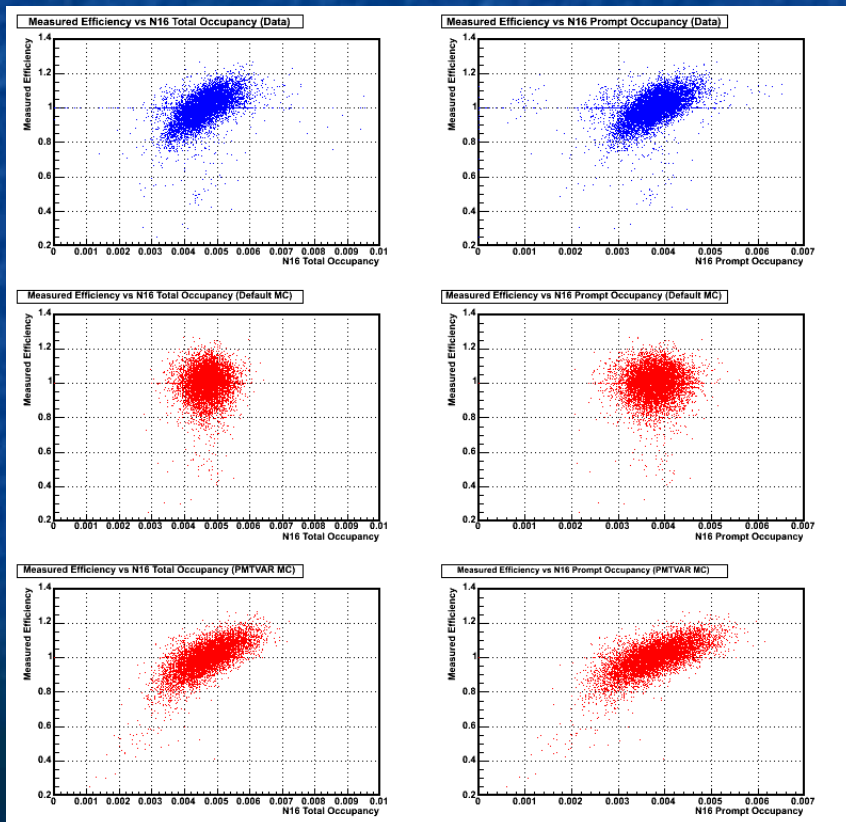
# PMT-to-PMT variations

Measure relative PMT efficiencies from laserball data (Christian)

Compare PMT occupancies for  $^{16}\text{N}$  central run to table

Generate MC with PMT-to-PMT variations turned on

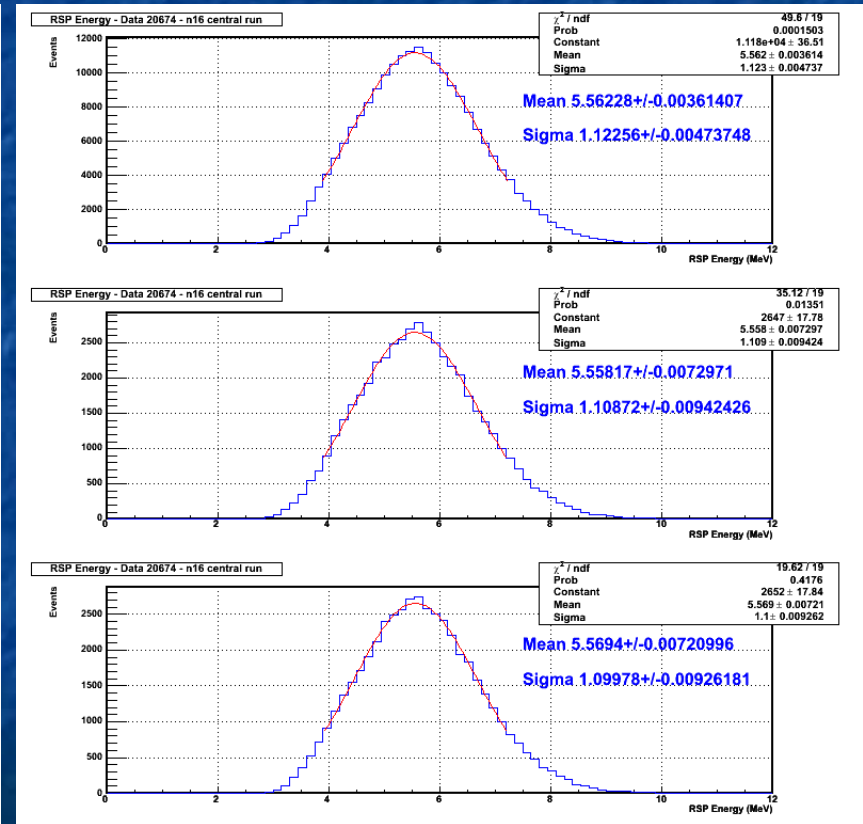
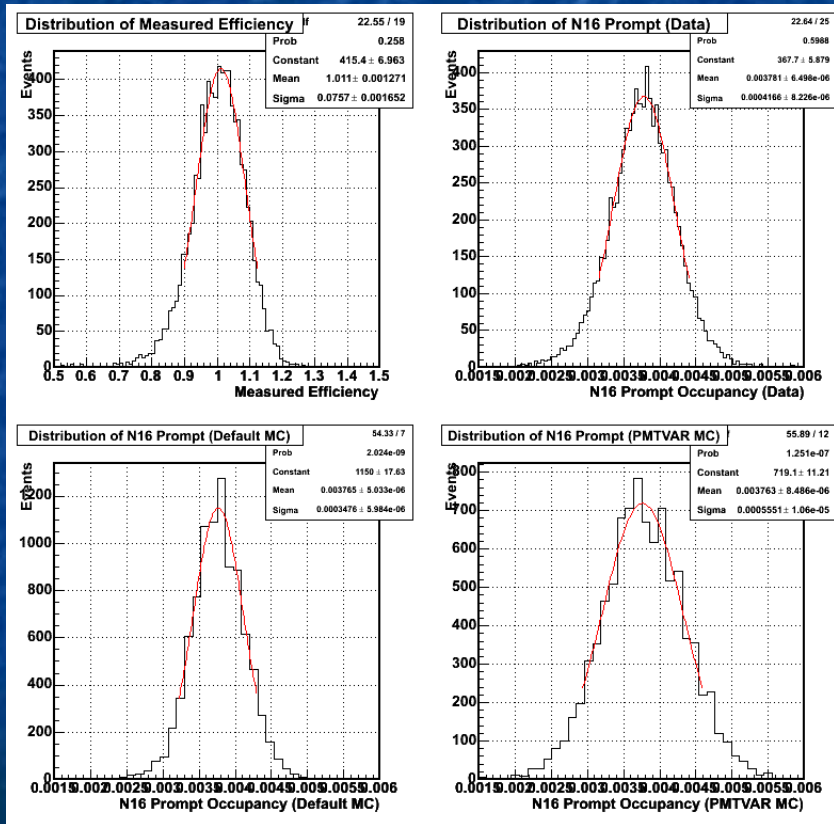
→ Reduce energy resolution difference between data and MC (1.5%)



# $^{16}\text{N}$ Occupancy and Energy Distributions

Occupancy broadens ~right amount

Insufficient statistics to see energy



# Calibration Plans

## Calibrating for Next Paper

- CHCS banks to end of salt (Peter + backup...Peter is back Monday)
- optics constants (Ranpal: ready)
- drift correction (Kevin: reprocess with above)
- systematics estimates from optics constants/3dpmt model?

## Upgrading Calibration for Future Papers

- |   |         |                        |
|---|---------|------------------------|
| - re-calibrate and re-process complete dataset (and MC) |         |                        |
| - add PMT-to-PMT variations                             | (done)  | 1.5% E Resolution      |
| - local corrections in RSP                              | (Ryan)  | Asymmetry uncertainty  |
| - fix/upgrade 3dpmt model                               | ?????   | 2% radial bias in MC   |
| - turn on cross-talk cut                                | (done)  | Improve E Resolution   |
| - improved noise model                                  | (done?) |                        |
| - fix MP correction bug for $E > 20\text{MeV}$          | (done)  | Primarily HEP analysis |
| - new source/physics uncertainties estimates            | ?????   | Dominant uncertainty   |
| - improve $^{16}\text{N}$ modelling                     | ?????   | " "                    |
| - calibrate light water response                        | ?????   | Push out in volume+    |
| - response close to AV (AV reflections)                 | ?????   | Bkg measurements       |



# NCD Calibration

- Generate laser MC scans
- Include laserball in simulation
- Fit out salt and NCD optical constants
- Derive mask algorithm -> re-fit and demonstrate reliability
- Is a two-point PCA necessary?
- Generate  $^{16}\text{N}$  NCD MC
- Upgrade RSP processor (coupled to local correction above and mask)
- Optimize laserball and  $^{16}\text{N}$  scan procedures
- Optical neutron calibration with NCDs???
- Calibration run plans ( $^{16}\text{N}$ , Laser, Cf/AmBe, other...)
- Did well for salt phase but can do better in NCD phase (and likely need to)



# Next Salt Paper Plans

## Analysis Schedule

- no upgraded analyses .. use same tools as for first salt paper
- \_calibrate last portion of dataset and reprocess
- re-generate energy uncertainties for full dataset
- backgrounds, isotropy, selection,...
- D/N specific analyses
- energy spectrum -> differential systematics?

## Paper Content

- same energy and fiducial volume cuts as first paper
- include integrated fluxes, D/N measurement, spectrum, eccentricity
- what else?
- longer paper (20-30 pages say)
- need to publish early in new year

